

House and Garden

the sky
the sea
hills
grass
the roof
the chimney
a television aerial
a skylight
the wall
a balcony
a window
the front door
the letterbox
the doorstep
a flowerbed
a garden wall
the path
a gatepost
a gate
the windowsill
the garage
the drive
the patio
a conservatory
a sunshade
a garden table
a garden chair
a bush
a satellite dish
a shed
a hedge
a fence
a tree
a swing
a lawnmower

The path leads to the front door.

The drive leads to the garage.

The house has five windows.

The sea is beyond the hills.

The tree is tall and slim.

The bush is short and wide.

The shed's in the corner of the garden.

The table and chairs are on the patio.

The Living Room

the wallpaper
the carpet
a sofa
the door
a cabinet
an armchair
a coffee table
a boy
a man
a girl
a dog
a stereo
the door handle
a plant
a newspaper
magazines
letters
the dog's lead
toys
a telephone table
the telephone
the television
books
the remote control
plugs
a lamp
a picture
a clock
a photograph
a cat
cushions

The man's reading the paper.
The toys are on the carpet.
The girl's playing with the cat.
The door's open.
The letters are on the coffee table.
The dog's got its lead.
The boy's watching television.
It's seven o'clock.

The Kitchen

the wall
the floor
the fridge
the table
the cooker
cupboards
the worktop
a washing machine
shelves
a woman
a chair
a notice board
a microwave
a teapot
a kettle
a girl
a boy
a stool
mugs
a calendar
an ironing board
the sink
taps
a glass
a jug
a drawer
a bin
a dish towel
a broom
a vacuum cleaner
an orange
scales
vegetables
a bowl
a pot
a frying pan
an iron

The woman's preparing a meal.
The bin's in the corner.
The boy's watching his mother.
The mugs are on the shelf.
The cupboard doors are closed.
The girl's sitting on a stool.
She's trying to reach the fridge.
There's an orange on the scales.

The Dining Room

the wall
the floor
the sideboard
the tablecloth
the doorway
a cabinet
a serving hatch
a chair
flowers
a vase
a lampshade
the stairs
a tray
the light switch
wine glasses
ornaments
a knife
a fork
a plate
a spoon
a cup
a saucer
a milk jug
milk
a butter dish
butter
a sugar bowl
sugar
a salt pot
a pepper mill
a napkin
the banister
a photograph

The flowers are in the vase.
Mother's pouring milk into a cup.
The boy's looking at his sister.
They're all laughing.
The ornaments are in the cabinet.
The plate's empty.
The napkin's rolled up.
The wine glasses are on a tray.

The Bedroom

the wall
the floor
the bed
the headboard
the wardrobe
a chest of drawers
a desk
a poster
curtains
the window
the monitor
a computer
the keyboard
the mouse
the moon
stars
a lamp
an alarm clock
a guitar
books
a pillow
a teddy bear
clothes
CDs
a hair-dryer
a briefcase
a radio
the aerial
the light switch
the light
a light bulb

This girl's sitting on the floor.

This girl's lying on the floor.

The boy's standing up.

There's a guitar in the corner.

There's a hairdryer under the desk.

The clothes are all over the bed.

The boy's pointing at the clothes.

It's dark outside.

The Bathroom

the wall
the floor
tiles
the bath
the window ledge
the window
the radiator
a bathmat
a bottle
a man
a girl
a cabinet
the basin
the toilet
the toilet paper
the toilet brush
a mirror
the shower
water
a tap
taps
soap
toothpaste
a toothbrush
toothbrushes
a sponge
a boat
a towel
towels
a comb
a hairbrush
a roller blind
a razor
a face flannel
a shelf

The man's shaving.
The cabinet's on the wall.
The bottle's on the window ledge.
The girl's cleaning her teeth.
The basin's full of water.
The towels are on the shelf.
The cabinet door's open.
The comb's beside the bottle.

The Family

sister
brother
cousin
father
mother
uncle
aunt
grandfather
grandmother
parents
grandparents
nephew
niece
son
daughter
sister-in-law
husband
children
grandson
granddaughter
daughter-in-law
son-in-law
wife
grandchildren

his / her

Who's this?

Peter's / Wilma's / Robert's

Peter's brother is eleven.

His cousin is thirteen.

Wilma's husband is called Tom.

Her brother's name is Michael.

Michael's forty-two.

Robert's wife is sixty-eight.

Her name's Mary.

Robert and Mary have five grandchildren.

Pets

a cat
a goldfish
a rabbit
a mouse
a budgie
a horse
a snake
a hedgehog
a dog
a parrot
a guinea pig
a tortoise
a pony
a lizard
a gerbil
a frog
a spider
a ladybird
a puppy
a kitten
a hamster

A kitten is a young cat.

A puppy is a young dog.

Snakes and lizards are reptiles.

Budgies and parrots are birds.

Guinea pigs, gerbils, hamsters and mice are rodents.

Spiders and ladybirds are insects.

Goldfish are kept in an aquarium.

Frogs like water too.

Occupations 1

a butcher
an astronaut
a soldier
a postman
a sailor
a librarian
a miner
a scientist
a fisherman
a farmer
a watchmaker
a secretary
an air hostess
a carpenter
a welder
a waiter
a priest
a singer
a doctor
a hairdresser

Heø a(n) / Sheø a(n) í
Whatø he/ she?

A carpenter works with wood.
A farmer works with animals.
A butcher works with meat.
A hairdresser cuts hair.
A doctor treats sick people.
A sailor works at sea.
A secretary works in an office.
A postman delivers letters.

Occupations 2

an optician
a shop assistant
an electrician
a surgeon
a musician
a gardener
a dressmaker
a model
a dentist
a driver
a bricklayer
an artist
a cleaner
a cook
a vet
a caretaker
a dancer
a teacher
a photographer

Heø a(n) / Sheø a(n) í
Whatø he/ she?

An artist paints pictures.
A bricklayer builds houses.
A vet treats sick animals.
A dressmaker makes clothes.
A surgeon works in a hospital.
A shop assistant sells things.
A dentist looks after your teeth.
An optician tests your eyesight.

Occupations 3

an actress
a nurse
a waitress
a laundress
a lecturer
a florist
a mechanic
an electrician
a fireman
an engineer
a reporter
an architect
a detective
a plumber
a painter
a baker
a policeman
a pilot
a shoemaker

Heø a(n) / Sheø a(n) í
Whatø he/ she?

A painter decorates houses.
A baker makes bread.
A mechanic repairs cars.
A nurse looks after sick people.
A florist sells flowers.
An architect designs houses.
A laundress washes clothes.
A policeman catches criminals.

The Classroom

the wall
the floor
a whiteboard
a desk
a map
a filing cabinet
an overhead projector
a loudspeaker
a shelf
a globe
a whiteboard
a box
coloured pencils
scissors
a bin
the teacher
an exercise book
a sheet of paper
a projector
a pupil
a pencil case
a pencil sharpener
a pencil
a pen
a ruler
a rubber
a schoolbag
a Venetian blind
the window ledge
a chair

This pupil's writing on paper.

He's writing with a pen.

This pupil's writing in an exercise book.

He's writing with a pencil.

The teacher's pointing to the whiteboard.

The box is on top of the filing cabinet.

The scissors are beside the globe.

The schoolbag's under the desk.

School subjects

English
biology
maths
music
religious education
geography
physical education
computing
history
home economics
German
physics
technical education
drama
French
art
Spanish
business studies
chemistry

In biology we learn about plants and animals.

In art we draw and paint.

In history we learn about past times.

In English we read and write.

In geography we learn about the world.

In drama we learn to act.

In maths we do calculations.

Physics, biology and chemistry are sciences.

Numbers

one
two
three
four
five
six
seven
eight
nine
ten
eleven
twelve
thirteen
fourteen
fifteen
sixteen
seventeen
eighteen
nineteen
twenty
twenty-one
twenty-two
twenty-three
twenty-four
twenty-five

twenty-six
twenty-seven
twenty-eight
twenty-nine
thirty
thirty-one
thirty-two
thirty-three
thirty-four
forty-seven
forty-eight
forty-nine
fifty
sixty
seventy
eighty
ninety
a hundred
a hundred and one
a hundred and twenty
three hundred
a thousand
two thousand
a million

What's this number?

Two plus two is four.
Six minus one is five.
Three times four is twelve.
Twelve divided by two is six.
Nine is greater than seven.
Eight is less than ten.
Three squared is nine.
This is the two times table.

Shape and Colour

a yellow square
a pink circle
a red triangle
a black oval
a grey rectangle
a green square
a brown circle
a blue triangle
a purple oval
an orange rectangle
a pink square
a red circle
a purple triangle
a grey oval
a yellow rectangle
a red square
a white circle
a brown triangle
a green oval
a pink rectangle
a blue square
a purple circle
an orange triangle
a blue oval

Yellow and red make orange.

Blue and yellow make green.

A circle is made up of two semi-circles.

Two triangles make a diamond.

These shapes are dark blue or deep blue.

These shapes are light blue or pale blue.

Here we have a cube and a pyramid.

Here we have a sphere, a cylinder and a cone.

Time and Weather

hot
cold
sunny
raining
foggy
thunder and lightning
windy
freezing
snowing
cloudy
twenty to three
quarter to three
five to three
three o'clock
five past three
quarter past three
midday
twenty past three
half past three
midnight

What's the time?

What's the weather like?

The weather's good today.

The weather's bad today.

It's six o'clock in the morning.

It's two o'clock in the afternoon.

It's nine o'clock in the evening.

They've got an umbrella.

There's a rainbow.

It's dark at night.

Seasons, Months, Days and Dates

spring
summer
autumn
winter
January
February
March
April
May
June
July
August
September
October
November
December
Monday
Tuesday
Wednesday
Thursday
Friday
Saturday
Sunday
first
second
third
fourth
fifth
sixth
seventh
eighth
ninth
tenth

What's this season?

What's this month?

What day is this?

What date is this?

There are seven days in a week.

There are twelve months in a year.

30 days hath September, April, June and November.

All the rest have 31, except for February alone.

It has 28 days clear, and 29 in each leap year.

Christmas Day is 25th December.

New Year's Day is 1st January.

10 years is a decade. 100 years is a century.

The Body

his head
his neck
his shoulder
his hand
his arm
his wrist
his fingers
his thumb
his elbow
his stomach
his chest
his armpit
his leg
his knee
his ankle
his foot
his toes
his back
his heel
her face
her eye
her eyelashes
her eyebrow
her nose
her ear
her mouth
her chin
her tongue
her lips
her teeth
her cheek
her hair

He's tall - she's small.

He's fat - she's thin.

He's wearing glasses.

He's got a beard.

He's got a moustache.

She's got curly hair.

She's got straight hair.

He's got no hair - he's bald.

Europe

France
Germany
Poland
Spain
Portugal
Italy
United Kingdom
Ireland
Iceland
Norway
Sweden
Denmark
Finland
Russia
Greece
Switzerland
Austria
Turkey
Belgium
Netherlands
Luxembourg
Czech Republic
Slovakia

Hungary
Romania
Ukraine
Cyprus
Belarus
Estonia
Latvia
Lithuania
Bulgaria
Croatia
Serbia
Slovenia
Bosnia - Herzegovina
Albania
Macedonia
Faroe Islands
Moldova
Mediterranean Sea
North Sea
Baltic Sea
Black Sea
Atlantic Ocean

What's this country?

The capital of France is Paris.

The United Kingdom is made up of England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.

Holland is to the north of Belgium.

Portugal is to the west of Spain.

Poland is to the east of Germany.

Italy is to the south of Switzerland.

Cyprus is an Island.

Denmark is a peninsula.

The World

Pacific Ocean
Atlantic Ocean
Indian Ocean
Arctic Ocean
Canada
Greenland
United States
Mexico
Colombia
Venezuela
Brazil
Peru
Ecuador
Bolivia
Paraguay
Argentina
Chile
Uruguay
Russia
China
India
Japan
Australia
Pakistan
Saudi Arabia
Algeria
Libya
Egypt
Ethiopia
South Africa
Iraq
Afghanistan
Indonesia
Iran
New Zealand

What's this country?

This is the continent of Asia.

This is Africa.

And this is North America.

The equator is the middle of the world.

These are the tropics.

These are the north and the south poles.

The earth revolves around the sun.

The earth is the third planet from the sun.

Music

saxophone
trombone
piano
trumpet
French horn
flute
electric guitar
Spanish guitar
harmonica
violin
viola
cello
double bass
tuba
accordion
harp
clarinet
keyboard
drum
bagpipes
recorder
banjo
tambourine
bassoon

What instrument is this?

These are stringed instruments.
These are woodwind instruments.
These are brass instruments.
These are percussion instruments.
You play the violin with a bow.
The conductor uses a baton.
The drummer uses sticks.
The music is on a stand.

Free Time

reading
going to the cinema
gardening
singing
playing snooker
playing computer games
watching television
walking
shopping
stamp collecting
listening to music
playing music
painting
going to parties
dancing
playing cards
knitting
fishing
writing letters
photography
visiting
travelling
cooking
going to the theatre
sewing

What's this activity?

They play in a band.

They play in an orchestra.

They sing in a choir.

They're ballet dancers.

You take photographs with a camera.

The stamps are in an album.

She's using a needle and thread.

She's using wool and knitting needles.

Sports

baseball
climbing
judo
skateboarding
badminton
rugby
diving
football
canoeing
fencing
roller-skating
gymnastics
cricket
tennis
cycling
skiing
table tennis
hockey
sailing
karate
horse-riding
swimming
ice hockey
basketball
archery
ice-skating
windsurfing
athletics
golf
trampolining

What's this sport?

Football is played on a football pitch.

Golf is played on a golf course.

Tennis is played on a tennis court.

Golf is played with golf clubs.

Hockey is played with hockey sticks.

Table tennis is played with bats.

Tennis is played with rackets and a ball.

Badminton is played with rackets and a shuttlecock.

In Town

the street
a block of flats
a hotel
a cafe
a filling station
a castle
a campsite
a graveyard
the pavement
a zebra crossing
a lorry
a van
a fire-engine
an ambulance
a pedestrian
a petrol pump
traffic lights
a lamppost
a busstop
a pram
a drain
a playground
a shopping bag
a wheel
a church
steps
grass

The path leads to the church.
The steps lead up to the castle.
This woman's carrying shopping bags.
This woman's pushing a pram.
They're standing talking.
In the playground there are swings and a chute.
In the campsite there are tents and a caravan.
In England the traffic drives on the left.

The Shops

butcher's
chemist's
hairdresser's
newsagent's
newsagent's
bank
florist's
restaurant
baker's
travel agent's
stationer's
stationer's
fishmonger's
toy shop
toy shop
jeweller's
jeweller's
jeweller's
bookshop
greengrocer's
supermarket
post office
tourist information office

What's this shop?

You go to the bank when you need money.
You go to a restaurant to have a meal.
You go to the travel agent's to book a holiday.
The baker sells bread.
The greengrocer sells fruit and vegetables.
You can buy meat at the butcher's.
You can buy toothpaste at the chemist's.
You can buy almost anything at the supermarket.

The Department Store

the lift
the toilets
the furniture department
the household department
the children's department
the baby department
the cafe
a no-smoking sign
the emergency exit
the men's department
an escalator
the ladies' department
the music department
a revolving door
a fire extinguisher
the DIY (do-it-yourself) department
the electrical department
the hardware department
the toy department
the food department
a trolley
the first floor
the ground floor
the basement

What's this department?

What's this floor?

The furniture department's on the first floor.
The music department's on the ground floor.
The toy department's in the basement.
He's looking in the mirror.
They're looking at the price ticket.
They're coming down the escalator.
They're having something to drink.
You're not allowed to smoke here.

The Clothes Shop

a shirt
a jacket
a scarf
an apron
an anorak
a belt
a handbag
a bikini
a skirt
trousers
a coat
an underskirt
a cardigan
a cap
a bow tie
a blouse
jeans
a swimming costume
a watch
a hat
a tie
a T-shirt
gloves
a waistcoat
trainers
a suit
a jersey
socks
pyjamas
a nightdress
a dressing-gown
slippers
boots
shoes
pants
a bra
tights
sandals
a dress
sunglasses
shorts

The pyjamas and scarf are striped.

The tie and bikini are spotted.

She's wearing a long dress.

He wears a uniform.

He's getting dressed.

He's getting undressed.

She's putting her socks on.

He's tying his shoe laces.

Fruit and Vegetables

an apple
a pear
a peach
bananas
a lemon
an orange
raspberries
cherries
a plum
strawberries
a pineapple
grapes
a melon
a cucumber
a tomato
peas
potatoes
a carrot
a grapefruit
a lettuce
a beetroot
garlic
a cauliflower
a cabbage
peppers
beans
onions
celery
broccoli
leeks
mushrooms

These are all fruits.

These are all vegetables.

Apples grow on trees.

Grapes grow on a vine.

Potatoes and carrots grow underground.

These are used for salads.

These are citrus fruits.

These fruits have stones inside them.

The Restaurant

beef
a yogurt
a glass of beer
sandwiches
wine
bread
mineral water
cheese
butter
a cup of tea
a bowl of soup
a piece of cake
sausages
champagne
a roll
coffee
a chicken
a plate of chips
a bowl of rice
a pork chop
a fruit pie
milk
coca-cola
a jar of jam
lemonade
crisps
a boiled egg
orange juice
an ice cream
a box of eggs
a packet of biscuits
slices of toast
ham
a plate of fish
a jar of honey
a fried egg

He's hungry. He wants some chicken.

He's thirsty. He wants some beer.

She's making soup.

They're having dinner.

She's eating a sandwich.

He's had enough. He's full up.

He's drinking beer.

He's had too much to drink. He's drunk.

Transport

a bike
a tram
a bus
a rowing boat
an underground
a flying saucer
a taxi
a motorbike
a caravanette
a spaceship
a car
a coach
a ferry
on horseback
a hovercraft
a moped
a minibus
a helicopter
an aeroplane
a scooter
a ship
a train
on foot

They're travelling by train.
She's going by bike.
He goes to school on foot.
He goes by bus.
They're waiting for the bus.
He's running for the bus.
They're getting on the bus.
He's missed the bus.

The Railway Station

the waiting room
the buffet
left luggage lockers
the toilets
a signal
a train
the track
the platform
the barrier
the ticket collector
the timetable
the kiosk
the ticket office
a porter
a suitcase
a rucksack
a drinks machine
a ticket machine
a wheelchair
a customer
a passenger
a trolley
a ticket

He's buying a newspaper.
He's just bought a ticket.
He's pushing the wheelchair.
The porter's carrying the suitcase.
He's just arrived.
She's going away.
This is the restaurant car.
This is the sleeping car.

On the Road

Turn left
Go straight ahead
Turn right
No entry
School crossing
End of speed limit
No left turn
No U-turns
No right turn
No overtaking
Speed limit
No bicycles
No waiting
No parking
Wild animals
Bends
Crossroads
Steep hill
Level crossing
Road works
Old people
Pedestrian crossing
Parking
School
Traffic lights
Falling rocks
Tunnel
Two-way traffic
Roundabout
Dead end
Service station
Speed cameras
One-way street
Motorway junction
Campsite
Picnic area
End of motorway

What does this sign say?

You must turn left here.
You must not overtake here.
You can't park here.
Bikes are not allowed here.
There's a railway crossing ahead.
You're near a school.
There may be animals on the road.
Turn off here for Nottingham.

Going Places

She's going up.
He's coming down.
He's going away.
She's going through.
They're coming across.
She's going in.
She's coming out.
She's going under.
She's going in front.
He's going behind.
He's going over.
He's getting up.
They're getting on.
They're getting off.
He's going to bed.
They're going to town.
He's going home.

What's he doing?
What's she doing?
What are they doing?

She's jumping through a hoop.
She's crawling under the table.
He's falling downstairs.
They're crossing the road.
He's getting into bed.
They're getting off the bus.
He's riding a horse.
He's holding the ladder.

On the Farm

the sky
a barn
a windmill
a tractor
a horse
a gate
a cow
a donkey
a pig
a pond
a duck
hens
a scarecrow
a field
a wall
a goat
a cockerel
the sun
clouds
a fence
sheep
a goose
a turkey
the farmer
hay
chickens
huts
a bush
mud
grass

She's feeding the hens.

She's collecting eggs.

He's milking the cow.

The tractor's ploughing the field.

Young pigs are called piglets.

A young cow is a calf.

A young sheep is a lamb.

A young horse is called a foal.

The Zoo

a giraffe
a bear
a zebra
a camel
a crocodile
a wolf
a walrus
an elephant
a tiger
a flamingo
a snake
a fox
a seal
a rhinoceros
a polar bear
a kangaroo
a leopard
a panda
a hippopotamus
a monkey
a pelican
a dolphin
an ostrich
a penguin
a lion
the entrance

The panda's eating leaves.

Monkeys eat bananas.

The elephant has a trunk.

The camel has a hump.

The leopard has a very long tail.

Lions roar.

Seals bark.

Snakes hiss.