

For US English see Page 19 onwards

House and Garden

the sky	the letterbox	a sunshade
the sea	the doorstep	a garden table
hills	a flowerbed	a garden chair
grass	a garden wall	a bush
the roof	the path	a satellite dish
the chimney	a gatepost	a shed
a television aerial	a gate	a hedge
a skylight	the windowsill	a fence
the wall	the garage	a tree
a balcony	the drive	a swing
a window	the patio	a lawnmower
the front door	a conservatory	

She's watering the flowers.

He's watering the grass.

He's cutting the grass.

She's picking flowers.

They're climbing a tree.

He's working on the roof.

He's knocking on the door.

She's opening the door.

(Santa's going down the chimney.)

Who's watering the flowers?

etc.

The Living Room

the wallpaper	a stereo	books
the carpet	the door handle	the remote control
a sofa	a plant	plugs
the door	a newspaper	a lamp
a cabinet	magazines	a picture
an armchair	letters	a clock
a coffee table	the dog's lead	a photograph
a boy	toys	a cat
a man	a telephone table	cushions
a girl	the telephone	
a dog	the television	

The lamp's on the table.

The cushion's on the chair.

The picture's on the wall.

The cat's under the table.

The ball's under the chair.

The flowers are in the vase.

The toys are in the box.

The telephone table's beside the chair.

The lamp's beside the sofa.

What's on the table?

etc.

The Kitchen

the wall	a teapot	a bin
the floor	a kettle	a dish towel
the fridge	a girl	a broom
the table	a boy	a vacuum cleaner
the cooker	a stool	an orange
cupboards	mugs	scales
the worktop	a calendar	vegetables
a washing machine	an ironing board	a bowl
shelves	the sink	a saucepan
a woman	taps	a frying pan
a chair	a glass	an iron
a notice board	a jug	
a microwave	a drawer	

To fry eggs you use a frying pan.

To make toast you use a toaster.

To boil water you use a kettle.

To wash clothes you use a washing machine.

To weigh things you use scales.

To cook vegetables you use a saucepan.

To press clothes you use an iron.

To clean the floor you use a vacuum cleaner.

What do you use to fry eggs?
etc.

The Dining Room

the wall	the stairs	a milk jug
the floor	a tray	milk
the sideboard	the light switch	a butter dish
the tablecloth	wine glasses	butter
the doorway	ornaments	a sugar bowl
a cabinet	a knife	sugar
a serving hatch	a fork	a salt pot
a chair	a plate	a pepper mill
flowers	a spoon	a napkin
a vase	a cup	the banister
a lampshade	a saucer	a photograph

We eat with a fork.

We cut with a knife.

We stir with a spoon.

The tea's in the cup.

The sugar's in the bowl.

The ice is in the glass.

The straw's in the mug.

The milk's in the jug.

What do we eat with?
etc.

Where's the tea?
etc.

The Bedroom

the wall	a computer	clothes
the floor	a keyboard	CDs
the bed	a mouse	a hair-dryer
the headboard	the moon	a briefcase
the wardrobe	stars	a radio
a chest of drawers	a lamp	an aerial
a desk	an alarm clock	the light switch
a poster	a guitar	the light
curtains	books	a light bulb
the window	a pillow	
a monitor	a teddy bear	

We sleep in a bed.

We keep our clothes in a wardrobe.

We write at a desk.

We use a hair-dryer to dry our hair.

The alarm clock wakes us up.

The switch puts the light on.

Where do we sleep?

etc.

What do we use to dry our hair?

What wakes us up?

What puts the light on?

The Bathroom

the wall	the basin	toothbrushes
the floor	the toilet	a sponge
tiles	the toilet paper	a boat
the bath	the toilet brush	a towel
the window ledge	a mirror	towels
the window	the shower	a comb
the radiator	water	a hairbrush
a bathmat	a tap	a roller blind
a bottle	taps	a razor
a man	soap	a face flannel
a girl	toothpaste	a shelf
a cabinet	a toothbrush	

She's combing her hair.

She's brushing her hair.

She's brushing her teeth.

He's having a bath.

He's having a shower.

He's sitting on the toilet.

Who's combing their hair?

etc.

The Family

sister	grandparents	daughter-in-law
brother	nephew	son-in-law
cousin	niece	wife
father	son	grandchildren
mother	daughter	
uncle	sister-in-law	
aunt	husband	
grandfather	children	his / her
grandmother	grandson	Who's this?
parents	granddaughter	Peter's / Wilma's / Robert's

This is Michael. He's playing the recorder.
Michael's brother is eating.
His sister is drinking.
His cousin is writing.
Michael's mother is ironing.
His father is shaving.
Michael's uncle is jogging.
His aunt is working.
His grandfather is sleeping.

Who's playing the recorder?
etc.

Pets

a cat	a hedgehog	a gerbil
a goldfish	a dog	a frog
a rabbit	a parrot	a spider
a mouse	a guinea pig	a ladybird
a budgie	a tortoise	a puppy
a horse	a pony	a kitten
a snake	a lizard	a hamster

She's got a goldfish.
He's got a budgie.
He's got a cat.
She's got a tortoise.
She's got a dog.
He's got a rabbit.
She's got a guinea pig.
She's got a pony.
He's got a snake.

Who's got a goldfish?
etc.

Jobs 1

a butcher
an astronaut
a soldier
a postman
a sailor
a librarian
a miner
a scientist

a fisherman
a farmer
a watchmaker
a secretary
a stewardess
a carpenter
a welder
a waiter

a priest / a judge
a singer
a doctor
a hairdresser

He's a(n) / She's a(n) ...
What's he/ she?

A Stewardess works on an aeroplane.
A librarian issues books.
A carpenter works with wood.
A fisherman catches fish.
A waiter works in a restaurant.
A secretary works in an office.
A postman delivers letters.
A hairdresser cuts hair.
A farmer drives a tractor.

Who works on an aeroplane?
etc.

Jobs 2

an optician
a shop assistant
an electrician
a surgeon
a musician
a gardener
a dressmaker
a model

a dentist
a driver
a bricklayer
an artist
a cleaner
a cook
a vet
a caretaker

a dancer
a teacher
a photographer

He's a(n) / She's a(n) ...
What's he/ she?

A vet works with animals.
A gardener works with plants.
A shop assistant works in a shop.
A surgeon works in a hospital.
A driver drives a lorry.
An optician prescribes glasses.
A teacher works in a school.
A cook works in a kitchen.
An artist paints pictures.

Who works with animals?
etc.

Jobs 3

an actress
a nurse
a waitress
a laundress
a lecturer
a florist
a mechanic
an electrician

a fireman
an engineer
a reporter
an architect
a detective
a plumber
a painter
a baker

a policeman
a pilot
a shoemaker

He's a(n) / She's a(n) ...
What's he/ she?

A waitress works in a cafe.
A pilot works on an aeroplane.
A mechanic works with cars.
A nurse works in a hospital.
A plumber mends burst pipes.
An optician prescribes glasses.
An architect designs houses.
A fireman puts out fires.
An actress works in a theatre.

Who works in a cafe?
etc.

The Classroom

the wall
the floor
a whiteboard
a desk
a map
a filing cabinet
an eraser
a loudspeaker
a shelf
a globe

a box
coloured pencils
scissors
a bin
the teacher
an exercise book
a sheet of paper
a projector
a pupil
a pencil case

a pencil sharpener
a pencil
a pen
a ruler
a rubber
a schoolbag
a Venetian blind
the window ledge
a chair

She's writing with a pencil.
He's writing with a pen.
He's sharpening a pencil.
She's reading a book.
She's cutting paper.
He's rubbing out.
He's colouring in.
The teacher's pointing at the map.

Who's writing with a pencil?
etc.

School subjects

English	computing	French
biology	history	art
maths	home economics	Spanish
music	German	business studies
religious education	physics	chemistry
geography	technical education	
physical education	drama	

In biology we learn about plants and animals. Where do we learn about plants and animals?
In art we draw and paint. etc.
In history we learn about past times.
In English we read and write.
In geography we learn about the world.
In drama we learn to act.
In maths we do calculations.
In chemistry we do experiments.

Numbers

one	eleven	twenty-one	thirty-one	eighty
two	twelve	twenty-two	thirty-two	ninety
three	thirteen	twenty-three	thirty-three	a hundred
four	fourteen	twenty-four	thirty-four	a hundred and one
five	fifteen	twenty-five	forty-seven	a hundred and twenty
six	sixteen	twenty-six	forty-eight	three hundred
seven	seventeen	twenty-seven	forty-nine	a thousand
eight	eighteen	twenty-eight	fifty	two thousand
nine	nineteen	twenty-nine	sixty	a million
ten	twenty	thirty	seventy	

What's this number?

Eight plus two is ten. What's eight plus two?
Eight minus two is six. etc.
Eight times two is sixteen.
Eight divided by two is four.
Eight squared is sixty-four.
Nine is greater than eight.
Seven is less than eight.
That's the eight times table.

The Alphabet

These are capital or upper case letters. Find the capital or upper case letters.
These are small or lower case letters. etc.
These are words.
This is a sentence.
This is a paragraph.
These are punctuation marks.

Shape and Colour

a yellow square
a pink circle
a red triangle
a black oval
a grey rectangle
a green square
a brown circle
a blue triangle

a purple oval
an orange rectangle
a pink square
a red circle
a purple triangle
a grey oval
a yellow rectangle
a red square

a white circle
a brown triangle
a green oval
a pink rectangle
a blue square
a purple circle
an orange triangle
a blue oval

That dress is dark blue.
That dress is pale blue.
That dress is dark green.
That dress is pale green.
That dress is red with white spots.
That dress is black with white spots.
That dress has red and white stripes.
That dress has black and white stripes.

Which dress is dark blue?
etc.

Time and Weather

hot
cold
sunny
raining
foggy
thunder and lightning
windy
freezing

snowing
cloudy
twenty to three
quarter to three
five to three
three o'clock
five past three
quarter past three

midday
twenty past three
half past three
midnight

What's the time?
What's the weather like?

It's windy at the seaside.
It's snowing in the mountains.
It's foggy in London.
There's thunder and lightning in Paris.
It's going to be cloudy in the morning.
It's going to be hot in the afternoon.
It's going to rain in the evening.
It's going to be cold in the night.

What's the weather like at the seaside?
etc.

What's it going to be like in the morning?
etc.

Seasons, Months, Days and Dates

spring	January	Monday	first
summer	February	Tuesday	second
autumn	March	Wednesday	third
winter	April	Thursday	fourth
	May	Friday	fifth
	June	Saturday	sixth
	July	Sunday	seventh
	August		eighth
	September		ninth
	October		tenth
	November		
	December		

What's this season? What's this month? What day is this? What date is this?

(Christmas Day is the 25th of December. OR
(New Year's Day is the first of January.
April Fool's Day is the first of April.
Guy Fawkes Night is the 5th of November.
Valentine's Day is the 14th of February.
Halloween is the 31st of October.
Daffodils grow in spring.
People go on holiday in summer.
The leaves fall from the trees in Autumn.
Winter is the coldest season.

What date is Christmas Day?
What date is New Year's Day?
When is April Fool's Day?
What date is Guy Fawkes Night?
What date is Valentine's Day?
When is Halloween?
When do daffodils grow?
When do people go on holiday?
When do the leaves fall from the trees?
What's the coldest season?

The Body

his head	his armpit	her eyebrow
his neck	his leg	her nose
his shoulder	his knee	her ear
his hand	his ankle	her mouth
his arm	his foot	her chin
his wrist	his toes	her tongue
his fingers	his back	her lips
his thumb	his heel	her teeth
his elbow	her face	her cheek
his stomach	her eye	her hair
his chest	her eyelashes	

She's got long, straight hair.
She's got long, curly hair.
She's got short, straight hair.
He's got short, curly hair.
He's got no hair. He's bald.
He's tall and thin.
She's short and fat.
He's got a long beard.
She's wearing glasses.

Who's got long, straight hair?

Europe

France	Finland	Romania	Albania
Germany	Russia	Ukraine	Macedonia
Poland	Greece	Cyprus	Faroe Islands
Spain	Switzerland	Belarus	Moldova
Portugal	Austria	Estonia	Mediterranean Sea
Italy	Turkey	Latvia	North Sea
United Kingdom	Belgium	Lithuania	Baltic Sea
Ireland	Netherlands	Bulgaria	Black Sea
Iceland	Luxembourg	Croatia	Atlantic Ocean
Norway	Czech Republic	Serbia	
Sweden	Slovakia	Slovenia	
Denmark	Hungary	Bosnia - Herzegovina	What's this country?

The capital of the United Kingdom is London.
The capital of France is Paris.
Germany is to the north of Switzerland.
Italy is to the south of Switzerland.
Austria is to the east of Switzerland.
France is to the west of Switzerland.
Cyprus is an island.
Denmark is a peninsula.

What is capital of the United Kingdom?
What is capital of France?
What country is to the north of Switzerland?
etc.

What country is an island?
What country is a peninsula?

The World

Pacific Ocean	Brazil	India	Iraq
Atlantic Ocean	Peru	Japan	Afghanistan
Indian Ocean	Equador	Australia	Indonesia
Arctic Ocean	Bolivia	Pakistan	Iran
Canada	Paraguay	Saudi Arabia	New Zealand
Greenland	Argentina	Algeria	
United States	Chile	Libya	
Mexico	Uruguay	Egypt	
Colombia	Russia	Ethiopia	
Venezuela	China	South Africa	What's this country?

Kangaroos are found in Australia.
Pandas are found in China.
Polar bears are found in the Arctic Circle.
Penguins are found in the Antarctic.
Zebras are found in Africa.
Coffee is grown in South America.
Corn is grown in North America.
Rice is grown in Asia.

Where are kangaroos are found?
etc.

Where is coffee grown?
etc.

Music

saxophone	violin	drum
trombone	viola	bagpipes
piano	cello	recorder
trumpet	double bass	banjo
French horn	tuba	tambourine
flute	accordion	bassoon
electric guitar	harp	
Spanish guitar	clarinet	
harmonica	keyboard	What instrument is this?

You play the trumpet by blowing.

You play the violin with a bow.

You play the drums with sticks.

You play the guitar by plucking the strings.

You play the piano by pressing the keys.

Two people playing together are a duet.

Three people playing together are a trio.

Many people playing together are an orchestra.

What do you play by blowing?

etc.

What's a duet?

etc.

Hobbies

reading	stamp collecting	writing letters
going to the cinema	listening to music	photography
gardening	playing music	visiting
singing	painting	travelling
playing pool	going to parties	cooking
playing computer games	dancing	going to the theatre
watching television	playing cards	sewing
walking	knitting	
shopping	fishing	What's this activity?

They play in a band.

They play in an orchestra.

They sing in a choir.

She's using knitting needles and wool.

She's using a sewing machine.

He's using a camera.

They're going away on holiday.

They're ringing the doorbell.

He's caught a fish.

Who plays in a band?

etc.

Sports

baseball
climbing
judo
skateboarding
badminton
rugby
diving
football
canoeing
fencing
roller-skating

gymnastics
cricket
tennis
cycling
skiing
table tennis
hockey
sailing
karate
horse-riding
swimming

ice hockey
basketball
archery
ice-skating
windsurfing
athletics
golf
boxing

What's this sport?

Football's played on a football pitch.
Golf is played on a golf course.
Tennis is played on a tennis court.
Boxing is done in a boxing ring.
Golf's played with a club and a ball.
Hockey's played with sticks and a ball
Cricket's played with a bat and a ball.
Tennis is played with a racquet and a ball.
Badminton's played with a racquet and a shuttlecock.

What's played on a pitch?
etc.

What's played with a club and a ball?
etc.

In Town

the street
a block of flats
a hotel
a cafe
a filling station
a castle
a campsite
a graveyard
the pavement

a zebra crossing
a lorry
a van
a fire-engine
an ambulance
a pedestrian
a petrol pump
traffic lights
a lamppost

a busstop
a pram
a drain
a playground
a shopping bag
a wheel
(a church)
steps
grass

She's pushing a pram.
They're carrying shopping bags.
He's playing on a swing.
She's playing on a slide.
They're crossing the road.
They're waiting for a bus.
He's filling up with petrol.
(They're going to church. OR
(They're chatting.

Who's pushing a pram?
etc.

The Shops

butcher's	baker's	greengrocer's
chemist's	travel agent's	supermarket
hairdresser's	stationer's	post office
newsagent's	fishmonger's	tourist information office
bank	toy shop	
florist's	jeweller's	
restaurant	bookshop	What's this shop?

You buy flowers at the florist's.

You buy bread at the baker's.

You book a holiday at the travel agent's.

You buy medicines at the chemist's.

You buy meat at the butcher's.

You buy jewellery at the jeweller's.

You buy books at the book shop.

You get money at the bank.

Where do you buy flowers?

etc.

The Department Store

the lift	an escalator	the food department
the toilets	the ladies' department	a trolley
the furniture department	the music department	the first floor
the household department	a revolving door	the ground floor
the children's department	a fire extinguisher	the basement
the baby department	the DIY (do-it-yourself)	
the cafe	department	
a no-smoking sign	the electrical department	
the emergency exit	the hardware department	What's this department?
the men's department	the toy department	What's this floor?

He's waiting for the lift.

They're having something to drink.

You'd buy towels in the household department.

They're looking at clothes.

They're coming down the escalator.

You'd buy a frying pan in the hardware department.

You'd buy a hammer in the DIY department.

She works at the checkout.

Who's waiting for the lift?

Who's having something to drink?

Where would you buy towels ?

Who's looking at clothes?

Who's coming down the escalator?

Where would you a frying pan?

Where would you a hammer?

Who works at the checkout?

The Clothes Shop

a shirt
a jacket
a scarf
an apron
an anorak
a belt
a handbag
a bikini
a skirt
trousers
a coat
a cardigan
a cap
a bow tie

a blouse
jeans
a swimming costume
a watch
a hat
a tie
a T-shirt
gloves
a waistcoat
trainers
a suit
a jersey
socks
pyjamas

a nightdress
a dressing-gown
slippers
boots
shoes
pants
a bra
tights
sandals
a dress
sunglasses
shorts

She's wearing a long jumper.
She's wearing a long skirt.
She's wearing a short jumper.
She's wearing a short skirt.
He's wearing a big hat.
He's wearing big shoes.
He's wearing a small hat.
She's wearing small shoes.

Who's wearing a long jumper?
etc.

Fruit and Vegetables

an apple
a pear
a peach
bananas
a lemon
an orange
raspberries
cherries
a plum
strawberries
a pineapple

grapes
a melon
a cucumber
a tomato
peas
potatoes
carrots
a grapefruit
a lettuce
a beetroot
garlic

a cauliflower
a cabbage
peppers
beans
onions
celery
broccoli
leeks
mushrooms

Apples grow on trees.
Raspberries grow on bushes.
Grapes grow on vines.
Tomatoes grow on plants.
Lettuces grow on the ground.
Potatoes grow under the ground.
Peas grow in pods.

What grows on a tree?
etc.

The Restaurant

beef	sausages	lemonade
yogurt	champagne	crisps
beer	a roll	a boiled egg
sandwiches	coffee	orange juice
wine	chicken	ice cream
bread	chips	eggs
mineral water	rice	biscuits
cheese	a pork chop	toast
butter	a fruit pie	ham
tea	milk	a plate of fish
soup	coca-cola	honey
cake	jam	a fried egg

That's a cup of tea.
That's a bowl of rice.
That's a jar of jam.
That's a box of eggs.
That's a can of lemonade
That's a bottle of coke.
That's a glass of orange juice.
That's a carton of milk.
That's a tub of yogurt.

What's in the cup?
There's tea in the cup.
etc.

Transport

a bike	a caravanette	a minibus
a tram	a spaceship	a helicopter
a bus	a car	an aeroplane
a rowing boat	a coach	a scooter
an underground	a ferry	a ship
a flying saucer	on horseback	a train
a taxi	a hovercraft	on foot
a motorbike	a moped	

He goes to school by bike.
She goes to school by car.
He goes to school on foot.
They go to school by bus.
They're travelling by plane.
They're travelling by train.
She's travelling by taxi.

Who goes to school by bike?
etc.

Who's travelling by plane?
etc.

The Railway Station

the waiting room
the buffet
left luggage lockers
the toilets
a signal
a train
the track
the platform

the barrier
the ticket collector
the timetable
the kiosk
the ticket office
a porter
a suitcase
a rucksack

a drinks machine
a ticket machine
a wheelchair
a customer
a passenger
a trolley
a ticket

He's pushing a trolley.
He's pushing a wheelchair.
He's buying a newspaper.
He's buying a ticket.
He's just bought a ticket.
He's carrying a suitcase.
They're waiting for a train.
They're getting on a train.

Who's pushing a trolley?
etc.

On the Road

Turn left
Go straight ahead
Turn right
No entry
School crossing
End of speed limit
No left turn
No U-turns
No right turn
No overtaking
Speed limit
No bicycles
No waiting
Stop

No parking
Wild animals
Bends
Crossroads
Steep hill
Level crossing
Road works
Old people
Pedestrian crossing
Parking
School
Traffic lights
Falling rocks
Give way

Tunnel
Two-way traffic
Roundabout
Dead end
Service station
Speed cameras
One-way street
Motorway junction
Campsite
Picnic area
End of motorway

What does this sign say?

You must turn left here.
You must not turn left here.
You can park here.
You can't park here.
Cycling is allowed here.
Cycling is not allowed here.
You might see wild animals here.
You might see old people here.

Where must you turn left?
Where must you not turn left?
Where can you park?
Where can't you park?
Where is cycling allowed?
Where is cycling not allowed?
Where might you see wild animals?
Where might you see old people?

Directions

She's going up.
He's coming down.
He's going away.
She's going through.
They're coming across.
She's going in.
She's coming out.

She's going under.
She's going in front.
He's going behind.
He's going over.
He's getting up.
They're getting on.
They're getting off.

He's going to bed.
They're going to town.
He's going home.

What's he doing?
What's she doing?
What are they doing?

She's climbing up a ladder.
He's falling down.
She's jumping over hurdles.
She's crawling under the table.
They're coming across the road.
She's looking through a telescope.
He's jumping into the water.
He's coming out of the water.

Who's climbing up a ladder?
etc.

On the Farm

the sky
a barn
a windmill
a tractor
a horse
a gate
a cow
a donkey
a pig
a pond

a duck
hens
a scarecrow
a field
a wall
a goat
a cockerel
the sun
clouds
a fence

sheep
a goose
a turkey
the farmer
hay
chicks
huts
a bush
mud
grass

A young cow is a calf.
A young horse is a foal.
A young pig is a piglet.
A young sheep is a lamb.
A young hen is a chick.
A young duck is a duckling.
A young dog is a puppy.
A young cat is a kitten.

What's a calf?
A calf is a young cow.
etc.

The Zoo

a giraffe
a bear
a zebra
a camel
a crocodile
a wolf
a walrus
an elephant
a tiger

a flamingo
a snake
a fox
a seal
a rhinoceros
a polar bear
a kangaroo
a leopard
a panda

a hippopotamus
a monkey
a pelican
a dolphin
an ostrich
a penguin
a lion
the entrance

The monkey's got a long tail.
The penguin's got a short tail.
The snake's got a long tongue.
The elephant's got a trunk.
The camel's got a hump.
The zebra has stripes.
The leopard has spots.
The giraffe has a long neck.

Which animal's got a long tail?
etc.

Which animal has stripes?
etc.

US English

House and Yard

the sky	the mail slot	a sunshade
the sea	the doorstep	a patio table
hills	a flowerbed	a patio chair
grass	the yard wall	a bush
the roof	the path	a satellite dish
the chimney	a gatepost	a shed
an antenna	a gate	a hedge
a skylight	the windowsill	a fence
the wall	the garage	a tree
a balcony	the drive	a swing
a window	the patio	a lawnmower
the front door	a conservatory	

She's watering the flowers.

He's watering the grass.

He's cutting the grass.

She's picking flowers.

They're climbing a tree.

He's working on the roof.

He's knocking on the door.

She's opening the door.

(Santa's going down the chimney.)

Who's watering the flowers?

etc.

The Living Room

the wallpaper	a stereo	books
the carpet	the door handle	the remote control
a sofa	a plant	plugs
the door	a newspaper	a lamp
a cabinet	magazines	a picture
an armchair	letters	a clock
a coffee table	the dog's lead	a photograph
a boy	toys	a cat
a man	a telephone table	cushions
a girl	the telephone	
a dog	the television	

The lamp's on the table.

The cushion's on the chair.

The picture's on the wall.

The cat's under the table.

The ball's under the chair.

The flowers are in the vase.

The toys are in the box.

The telephone table's beside the chair.

The lamp's beside the sofa.

What's on the table?

etc.

The Kitchen

the wall	a teapot	a trashcan
the floor	a kettle	a dish towel
the refrigerator	a girl	a broom
the table	a boy	a vacuum cleaner
the stove	a stool	an orange
cupboards	mugs	scales
the worktop	a calendar	vegetables
a washing machine	an ironing board	a bowl
shelves	the sink	a cooking pot
a woman	faucets	a skillet
a chair	a glass	an iron
a bulletin board	a pitcher	
a microwave	a drawer	

To fry eggs you use a skillet.
To make toast you use a toaster.
To boil water you use a kettle.
To wash clothes you use a washing machine.
To weigh things you use scales.
To cook vegetables you use a cooking pot.
To press clothes you use an iron.
To clean the floor you use a vacuum cleaner.

What do you use to fry eggs?
etc.

The Dining Room

the wall	the stairs	a milk jug
the floor	a tray	milk
the sideboard	the light switch	a butter dish
the tablecloth	wine glasses	butter
the doorway	ornaments	a sugar bowl
a cabinet	a knife	sugar
a serving hatch	a fork	a salt pot
a chair	a plate	a pepper mill
flowers	a spoon	a napkin
a vase	a cup	the banister
a lampshade	a saucer	a photograph

We eat with a fork.
We cut with a knife.
We stir with a spoon.
The tea's in the cup.
The sugar's in the bowl.
The ice is in the glass.
The straw's in the mug.
The milk's in the pitcher.

What do we eat with?
etc.

Where's the tea?
etc.

The Bedroom

the wall	a computer	clothes
the floor	a keyboard	CDs
the bed	a mouse	a hair-dryer
the headboard	the moon	a briefcase
the closet	stars	a radio
a bureau	a lamp	an antenna
a desk	an alarm clock	the light switch
a poster	a guitar	the light
drapes	books	a light bulb
the window	a pillow	
a monitor	a teddy bear	

We sleep in a bed.

We keep our clothes in a closet.

We write at a desk.

We use a hair-dryer to dry our hair.

The alarm clock wakes us up.

The switch puts the light on.

Where do we sleep?

etc.

What do we use to dry our hair?

What wakes us up?

What puts the light on?

The Bathroom

the wall	the basin	toothbrushes
the floor	the toilet	a sponge
tiles	the toilet paper	a boat
the bathtub	the toilet brush	a towel
the window ledge	a mirror	towels
the window	the shower	a comb
the radiator	water	a hairbrush
a bathmat	a faucet	a roller blind
a bottle	faucets	a razor
a man	soap	a washcloth
a girl	toothpaste	a shelf
a cabinet	a toothbrush	

She's combing her hair.

She's brushing her hair.

She's brushing her teeth.

He's taking a bath.

He's taking a shower.

He's sitting on the toilet.

Who's combing their hair?

etc.

The Family

sister	grandparents	daughter-in-law
brother	nephew	son-in-law
cousin	niece	wife
father	son	grandchildren
mother	daughter	
uncle	sister-in-law	
aunt	husband	
grandfather	children	his / her
grandmother	grandson	Who's this?
parents	granddaughter	Peter's / Wilma's / Robert's

This is Michael. He's playing the recorder.
Michael's brother is eating.
His sister is drinking.
His cousin is writing.
Michael's mother is ironing.
His father is shaving.
Michael's uncle is jogging.
His aunt is working.
His grandfather is sleeping.

Who's playing the recorder?
etc.

Pets

a cat	a hedgehog	a gerbil
a goldfish	a dog	a frog
a rabbit	a parrot	a spider
a mouse	a guinea pig	a ladybug
a budgerigar	a tortoise	a puppy
a horse	a pony	a kitten
a snake	a lizard	a hamster

She's got a goldfish.
He's got a budgerigar.
He's got a cat.
She's got a tortoise.
She's got a dog.
He's got a rabbit.
She's got a guinea pig.
She's got a pony.
He's got a snake.

Who's got a goldfish?
etc.

Jobs 1

a butcher
an astronaut
a soldier
a mailman
a sailor
a librarian
a miner
a scientist

a fisherman
a farmer
a watchmaker
a secretary
a stewardess
a carpenter
a welder
a waiter

(a priest OR
(a judge
a singer
a doctor
a hairdresser

He's a(n) / She's a(n) ...
What's he/ she?

A Stewardess works on an airplane.
A librarian issues books.
A carpenter works with wood.
A fisherman catches fish.
A waiter works in a restaurant.
A secretary works in an office.
A mailman delivers letters.
A hairdresser cuts hair.
A farmer drives a tractor.

Who works on an airplane?
etc.

Jobs 2

an optician
a sales clerk
an electrician
a surgeon
a musician
a gardener
a dressmaker
a model

a dentist
a driver
a bricklayer
an artist
a cleaner
a cook
a veterinarian
a janitor

a dancer
a teacher
a photographer

He's a(n) / She's a(n) ...
What's he/ she?

A veterinarian works with animals.
A gardener works with plants.
A sales clerk works in a store.
A surgeon works in a hospital.
A driver drives a truck.
An optician prescribes glasses.
A teacher works in a school.
A cook works in a kitchen.
An artist paints pictures.

Who works with animals?
etc.

Jobs 3

an actress
a nurse
a waitress
a laundress
a lecturer
a florist
a mechanic
an electrician

a firefighter
an engineer
a reporter
an architect
a detective
a plumber
a painter
a baker

a police officer
a pilot
a shoemaker

He's a(n) / She's a(n) ...
What's he/ she?

A waitress works in a coffee shop.
A pilot works on an airplane.
A mechanic works with cars.
A nurse works in a hospital.
A plumber mends burst pipes.
An optician prescribes glasses.
An architect designs houses.
A firefighter puts out fires.
An actress works in a theater.

Who works in a coffee shop?
etc.

The Classroom

the wall
the floor
a whiteboard
a desk
a map
a filing cabinet
books
a loudspeaker
a shelf
a globe

a box
colored pencils
scissors
a trashcan
the teacher
an exercise book
a sheet of paper
a projector
a student
a pencil case

a pencil sharpener
a pencil
a pen
a ruler
an eraser
a schoolbag
a Venetian blind
the window ledge
a chair

She's writing with a pencil.
He's writing with a pen.
He's sharpening a pencil.
She's reading a book.
She's cutting paper.
He's using an eraser.
He's coloring in.
The teacher's pointing at the map.

Who's writing with a pencil?
etc.

School subjects

English	computing	French
biology	history	art
math	home economics	Spanish
music	German	business studies
religious education	physics	chemistry
geography	technical education	
physical education	drama	

In biology we learn about plants and animals. Where do we learn about plants and animals?
In art we draw and paint. etc.
In history we learn about past times.
In English we read and write.
In geography we learn about the world.
In drama we learn to act.
In math we do calculations.
In chemistry we do experiments.

Numbers

one	eleven	twenty-one	thirty-one	eighty
two	twelve	twenty-two	thirty-two	ninety
three	thirteen	twenty-three	thirty-three	one hundred
four	fourteen	twenty-four	thirty-four	one hundred one
five	fifteen	twenty-five	forty-seven	one hundred twenty
six	sixteen	twenty-six	forty-eight	three hundred
seven	seventeen	twenty-seven	forty-nine	one thousand
eight	eighteen	twenty-eight	fifty	two thousand
nine	nineteen	twenty-nine	sixty	one million
ten	twenty	thirty	seventy	

What's this number?

Eight plus two is ten. What's eight plus two?
Eight minus two is six. etc.
Eight times two is sixteen.
Eight divided by two is four.
Eight squared is sixty-four.
Nine is greater than eight.
Seven is less than eight.
That's the eight times table.

The Alphabet

These are capital or upper case letters. Find the capital or upper case letters.
These are small or lower case letters. etc.
These are words.
This is a sentence.
This is a paragraph.
These are punctuation marks.

Shape and Color

a yellow square
a pink circle
a red triangle
a black oval
a gray rectangle
a green square
a brown circle
a blue triangle

a purple oval
an orange rectangle
a pink square
a red circle
a purple triangle
a gray oval
a yellow rectangle
a red square

a white circle
a brown triangle
a green oval
a pink rectangle
a blue square
a purple circle
an orange triangle
a blue oval

That dress is dark blue.
That dress is pale blue.
That dress is dark green.
That dress is pale green.
That dress is red with white polka dots.
That dress is black with white polka dots.
That dress has red and white stripes.
That dress has black and white stripes.

Which dress is dark blue?
etc.

Time and Weather

hot
cold
sunny
raining
foggy
thunder and lightning
windy
freezing

snowing
cloudy
twenty to three
quarter to three
five to three
three o'clock
five past three
quarter past three

midday
twenty past three
half past three
midnight

What's the time?
What's the weather like?

It's windy by the sea.
It's snowing in the mountains.
It's foggy in New York.
It's raining in Chicago.
It's going to be cloudy in the morning.
It's going to be hot in the afternoon.
It's going to rain in the evening.
It's going to be cold in the night.

What's the weather like by the sea?
etc.

What's it going to be like in the morning?
etc.

Seasons, Months, Days and Dates

spring	January	Monday	first
summer	February	Tuesday	second
the fall	March	Wednesday	third
winter	April	Thursday	fourth
	May	Friday	fifth
	June	Saturday	sixth
	July	Sunday	seventh
	August		eighth
	September		ninth
	October		tenth
	November		
	December		

What's this season? What's this month? What day is this? What date is this?

(Christmas Day is the 25th of December. OR
(New Year's Day is the first of January.
April Fool's Day is the first of April.
Independence Day is the 4th of July.
Valentine's Day is the 14th of February.
Halloween is the 31st of October.
Daffodils grow in spring.
People go on vacation in summer.
The leaves fall from the trees in the fall.
Winter is the coldest season.

What date is Christmas Day?
What date is New Year's Day?
When is April Fool's Day?
What date is Independence Day?
What date is Valentine's Day?
When is Halloween?
When do daffodils grow?
When do people go on vacation?
When do the leaves fall from the trees?
What's the coldest season?

The Body

his head	his armpit	her eyebrow
his neck	his leg	her nose
his shoulder	his knee	her ear
his hand	his ankle	her mouth
his arm	his foot	her chin
his wrist	his toes	her tongue
his fingers	his back	her lips
his thumb	his heel	her teeth
his elbow	her face	her cheek
his stomach	her eye	her hair
his chest	her eyelashes	

She's got long, straight hair.
She's got long, curly hair.
She's got short, straight hair.
He's got short, curly hair.
He's got no hair. He's bald.
He's tall and thin.
She's short and fat.
He's got a long beard.
She's wearing glasses.

Who's got long, straight hair?

Europe

France	Finland	Romania	Albania
Germany	Russia	Ukraine	Macedonia
Poland	Greece	Cyprus	Faroe Islands
Spain	Switzerland	Belarus	Moldova
Portugal	Austria	Estonia	Mediterranean Sea
Italy	Turkey	Latvia	North Sea
United Kingdom	Belgium	Lithuania	Baltic Sea
Ireland	Netherlands	Bulgaria	Black Sea
Iceland	Luxembourg	Croatia	Atlantic Ocean
Norway	Czech Republic	Serbia	
Sweden	Slovakia	Slovenia	
Denmark	Hungary	Bosnia - Herzegovina	What's this country?

The capital of the United Kingdom is London.
The capital of France is Paris.
Germany is to the north of Switzerland.
Italy is to the south of Switzerland.
Austria is to the east of Switzerland.
France is to the west of Switzerland.
Cyprus is an island.
Denmark is a peninsula.

What is capital of the United Kingdom?
What is capital of France?
What country is to the north of Switzerland?
etc.

What country is an island?
What country is a peninsula?

The World

Pacific Ocean	Brazil	India	Iraq
Atlantic Ocean	Peru	Japan	Afghanistan
Indian Ocean	Equador	Australia	Indonesia
Arctic Ocean	Bolivia	Pakistan	Iran
Canada	Paraguay	Saudi Arabia	New Zealand
Greenland	Argentina	Algeria	
United States	Chile	Libya	
Mexico	Uruguay	Egypt	
Colombia	Russia	Ethiopia	
Venezuela	China	South Africa	What's this country?

Kangaroos are found in Australia.
Pandas are found in China.
Polar bears are found in the Arctic Circle.
Penguins are found in the Antarctic.
Zebras are found in Africa.
Coffee is grown in South America.
Corn is grown in North America.
Rice is grown in Asia.

Where are kangaroos are found?
etc.

Where is coffee grown?
etc.

Music

saxophone	violin	drum
trombone	viola	bagpipes
piano	cello	recorder
trumpet	double bass	banjo
French horn	tuba	tambourine
flute	accordion	bassoon
electric guitar	harp	
Spanish guitar	clarinet	
harmonica	keyboard	What instrument is this?

You play the trumpet by blowing.

You play the violin with a bow.

You play the drums with sticks.

You play the guitar by plucking the strings.

You play the piano by pressing the keys.

Two people playing together are a duet.

Three people playing together are a trio.

Many people playing together are an orchestra.

What do you play by blowing?

etc.

What's a duet?

etc.

Hobbies

reading	stamp collecting	writing letters
going to a movie	listening to music	photography
gardening	playing music	visiting
singing	painting	traveling
playing pool	going to parties	cooking
playing computer games	dancing	going to the theater
watching television	playing cards	sewing
walking	knitting	
shopping	fishing	What's this activity?

They play in a band.

They play in an orchestra.

They sing in a choir.

She's using knitting needles and wool.

She's using a sewing machine.

He's using a camera.

They're going away on vacation.

They're ringing the doorbell.

He's caught a fish.

Who plays in a band?

etc.

Sports

baseball
climbing
judo
skateboarding
badminton
rugby
diving
soccer
canoeing
fencing
roller-skating

gymnastics
cricket
tennis
cycling
skiing
table tennis
field hockey
sailing
karate
horseback riding
swimming

hockey
basketball
archery
ice-skating
windsurfing
athletics
golf
boxing

What's this sport?

Soccer's played on a soccer field.
Golf is played on a golf course.
Tennis is played on a tennis court.
Boxing is done in a boxing ring.
Golf's played with a club and a ball.
Field Hockey's played with sticks and a ball
Cricket's played with a bat and a ball.
Tennis is played with a racquet and a ball.
Badminton's played with a racquet and a shuttlecock.

What's played on a field?

What's played with a club and a ball?
etc.

Downtown

the roadway
an apartment building
a hotel
a cafe
a gas station
a castle
a campground
a graveyard
the sidewalk

a crosswalk
a truck
a van
a fire truck
an ambulance
a pedestrian
a gas pump
traffic lights
a street light

a busstop
a baby buggy
a drain
a playground
a shopping bag
a wheel
(a church)
steps
grass

She's pushing a baby buggy.
They're carrying shopping bags.
He's playing on a swing.
She's playing on a slide.
They're crossing the street.
They're waiting for a bus.
He's filling up with gas.
(They're going to church. OR
(They're chatting.

Who's pushing a baby buggy?
etc.

Stores

butcher's	baker's	greengrocer's
pharmacy	travel agency	supermarket
hairdresser's	stationer's	post office
newsdealer	fishmonger's	tourist information center
bank	toy store	
florist's	jeweler's	
restaurant	bookstore	What's this shop?

You buy flowers at the florist's.

You buy bread at the baker's.

You book a vacation at the travel agency.

You buy medicines at the pharmacy.

You buy meat at the butcher's.

You buy jewelery at the jeweler's.

You buy books at the bookstore.

You get money at the bank.

Where do you buy flowers?

etc.

The Department Store

the elevator	an escalator	the food department
the rest rooms	the ladies' department	a cart
the furniture department	the music department	the first floor
the household department	a revolving door	the second floor
the children's department	a fire extinguisher	the basement
the baby department	the DIY (do-it-yourself)	
the cafe	department	
a no-smoking sign	the electrical department	
the emergency exit	the hardware department	What's this department?
the men's department	the toy department	What's this floor?

He's waiting for the elevator.

They're having something to drink.

You'd buy towels in the household department.

They're looking at clothes.

They're coming down the escalator.

You'd buy a skillet in the hardware department.

You'd buy a hammer in the DIY department.

She works at the checkout.

Who's waiting for the elevator?

Who's having something to drink?

Where would you buy towels ?

Who's looking at clothes?

Who's coming down the escalator?

Where would you a frying pan?

Where would you a hammer?

Who works at the checkout?

The Clothes Store

a shirt
a jacket
a scarf
an apron
a parka
a belt
a purse
a bikini
a skirt
pants
a coat
a cardigan
a cap
a bow tie

a blouse
jeans
a swimsuit
a watch
a hat
a tie
a T-shirt
gloves
a vest
sneakers
a suit
a sweater
socks
pyjamas

a nightdress
a bath robe
house shoes
boots
shoes
panties
a bra
pantyhose
sandals
a dress
sunglasses
short pants

She's wearing a long sweater.
She's wearing a long skirt.
She's wearing a short sweater.
She's wearing a short skirt.
He's wearing a big hat.
He's wearing big shoes.
He's wearing a small hat.
She's wearing small shoes.

Who's wearing a long sweater?
etc.

Fruit and Vegetables

an apple
a pear
a peach
bananas
a lemon
an orange
raspberries
cherries
a plum
strawberries
a pineapple

grapes
a melon
a cucumber
a tomato
peas
potatoes
carrots
raisins
a lettuce
a beet
garlic

a cauliflower
a cabbage
bell peppers
beans
onions
celery
broccoli
leeks
mushrooms

Apples grow on trees.
Raspberries grow on bushes.
Grapes grow on vines.
Tomatoes grow on plants.
Lettuces grow on the ground.
Potatoes grow under the ground.
Peas grow in pods.

What grows on a tree?
etc.

The Restaurant

beef
yogurt
beer
sandwiches
wine
bread
mineral water
cheese
butter
tea
soup
cake

sausages
champagne
a bread roll
coffee
chicken
fries
rice
a pork chop
a fruit pie
milk
coca-cola
jelly

cherry soda
potato chips
a boiled egg
orange juice
ice cream
eggs
cookies
toast
ham
a plate of fish
honey
a fried egg

That's a cup of tea.
That's a bowl of rice.
That's a jar of jelly.
That's a box of eggs.
That's a can of cherry soda.
That's a bottle of coke.
That's a glass of orange juice.
That's a carton of milk.
That's a tub of yogurt.

What's in the cup?
There's tea in the cup.
etc.

Transport

a bicycle
a streetcar
a bus
a rowing boat
a subway train
a flying saucer
a cab
a motorcycle

a motorhome
a spaceship
a car
a coach
a ferry
on horseback
a hovercraft
a moped

a minibus
a helicopter
an airplane
a scooter
a ship
a train
on foot

He goes to school by bicycle.
She goes to school by car.
He goes to school on foot.
They go to school by bus.
The subway train's in the station.
The spaceship's in space.
The cabs are in New York.

Who goes to school by bicycle?
etc.

What's in the station?
etc.

The Railroad Station

the waiting room
the buffet
left luggage lockers
the rest rooms
a signal
a train
the track
the platform

the barrier
the ticket collector
the timetable
the kiosk
the ticket office
a porter
a suitcase
a backpack

a drinks machine
a ticket machine
a wheelchair
a customer
a passenger
a trolley
a ticket

He's pushing a trolley.
He's pushing a wheelchair.
He's buying a newspaper.
He's buying a ticket.
He's just bought a ticket.
He's carrying a suitcase.
They're waiting for a train.
They're getting on a train.

Who's pushing a trolley?
etc.

On the Road

Turn left
Go straight ahead
Turn right
No entry
School crossing
End of speed limit
No left turn
No U-turns
No right turn
No passing
Speed limit
No bicycles
No waiting
Stop

No parking
Wild animals
Bends
Intersection
Steep hill
Railroad crossing
Road works
Old people
Crosswalk
Parking
School
Traffic lights
Falling rocks
Yield

Tunnel
Two-way traffic
Traffic circle
Dead end
Service station
Speed cameras
One-way street
Freeway junction
Campground
Picnic area
End of freeway

What does this sign say?

You must turn left here.
You must not turn left here.
You can park here.
You can't park here.
Cycling is allowed here.
Cycling is not allowed here.
You might see wild animals here.
You might see old people here.

Where must you turn left?
Where must you not turn left?
Where can you park?
Where can't you park?
Where is cycling allowed?
Where is cycling not allowed?
Where might you see wild animals?
Where might you see old people?

Directions

She's going up.
He's coming down.
He's going away.
She's going through.
They're coming across.
She's going in.
She's coming out.

She's going under.
She's going in front.
He's going behind.
He's going over.
He's getting up.
They're getting on.
They're getting off.

He's going to bed.
They're going to town.
He's going home.

What's he doing?
What's she doing?
What are they doing?

She's going up a ladder.
He's coming down.
She's going over hurdles.
She's going under the table.
They're coming across the street.
She's looking through a telescope.
He's going in the water.
He's coming out of the water.

Who's going up a ladder?
etc.

On the Farm

the sky
a barn
a windmill
a tractor
a horse
a gate
a cow
a donkey
a pig
a pond

a duck
hens
a scarecrow
a field
a wall
a goat
a cockerel
the sun
clouds
a fence

sheep
a goose
a turkey
the farmer
hay
chicks
huts
a bush
mud
grass

A young cow is a calf.
A young horse is a foal.
A young pig is a piglet.
A young sheep is a lamb.
A young hen is a chick.
A young duck is a duckling.
A young dog is a puppy.
A young cat is a kitten.

What's a calf?
A calf is a young cow.
etc.

The Zoo

a giraffe
a bear
a zebra
a camel
a crocodile
a wolf
a walrus
an elephant
a tiger

a flamingo
a snake
a fox
a seal
a rhino
a polar bear
a kangaroo
a leopard
a panda

a hippo
a monkey
a pelican
a dolphin
an ostrich
a penguin
a lion
the entrance

The monkey's got a long tail.
The penguin's got a short tail.
The snake's got a long tongue.
The elephant's got a trunk.
The camel's got a hump.
The zebra has stripes.
The leopard has polka dots.
The giraffe has a long neck.

Which animal's got a long tail?
etc.

Which animal has stripes?
etc.